

# 状语从句

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2026届高一英语语法专题（三）

- 状语从句指用作状语，起副词作用的句子，可以修饰主句中的谓语、非谓语动词、定语、状语或整个句子。
- 状语从句可由一个连词引导，也可由一个起连词作用的词组引导。

1. **After the war, a new school building was put up where there had once been a theatre.** 地点状从
2. **When I was walking down the street, I came across an old friend of mine.** 时间状从
3. **I was absent from the meeting because I was sick.** 原因状从
4. **I'll speak slowly so that you can understand me.** 目的状从

5. Mike is such an honest worker that we all believe in him.

结果状从

条件状从

6. As long as you don't lose heart, you will succeed.

7. The old lady treats the boy as if he were her own grandson.

方式状从

8. He is unhappy, though he has a lot of money.

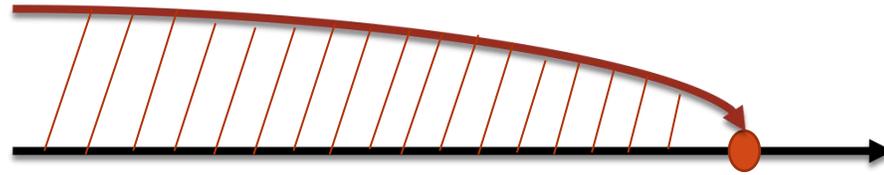
让步状从

## 状语从句的连接词 (Group 1)

时间状语从句 <b>when</b> <b>until</b> <b>before</b> <b>since</b>	地点状语从句 <b>where</b>	原因状语从句 <b>because</b>	结果状语从句
目的状语从句	方式状语从句 <b>as</b>	条件状语从句 <b>if</b> <b>unless</b>	让步状语从句 <b>although</b> <b>though</b> <b>wh-ever</b>

# until

up to the point in time or the event mentioned



与until+时间连用的动词强调是持续的

- Cook until the fruit is soft.
- You may stay with us **until** the rain stops.



# until

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- You may stay with us **until** the rain stops.
- Keep your seat belt fastened **until** the plane comes to a complete stop.
- If you are involved in an accident, you are required to remain at the scene **until** the officer lets you go.



## not...until

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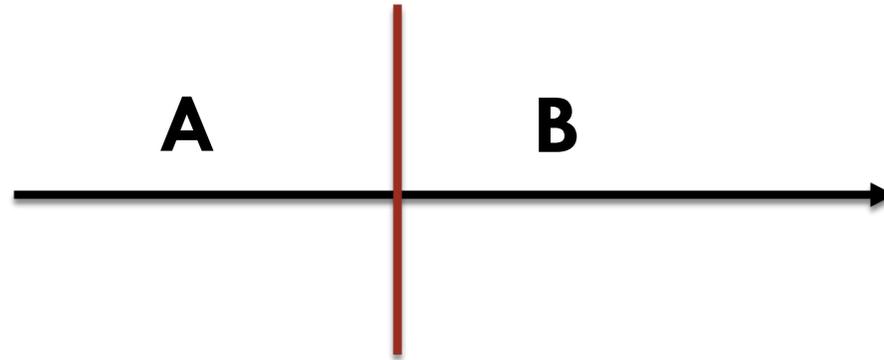
- I will **not** make any decision **until** I know all the facts.
- He **won't** start the movie **until** everyone arrives.
- I **didn't** understand **until** he explained it to me.



## 1. earlier than the time when... 在... 之前

- Leave your keys at reception **before** you leave the hotel.
- Fasten your seat belt **before** you start you car.

**before**



**强调动作的先后顺序**

**A**  
**Leave your keys at reception **before** you**  
**leave the hotel.**

**B**



## 2. used to say sth happen after a period of time

过...之后，才...

- We had sailed four days and four nights **before** we saw land.
- It was several minutes **before** we realized what was happening.



## 3. 还没等...就...

- He rushed out **before** I could stop him.
- The telephone rang **before** he could get any further.



1. It is/will be +一段时间+before...: 过...之后才...

- It will be a while before we know the results.

- It will be a week before we go on vacation.

2. It won't be long before...: 用不了多久就...

- It won't be long before we know the results.

- It won't be long before we meet again.

# since

from a time in the past until now



重点关注动词的时态

- She has worked here **since** she left school.
- She has been working here **since** she left school.



**from a time in the past until now**

- Tina's grades **have improved** (improve) greatly **since** she **studied** (study) with Ms. Green.
- I **have heard** (hear) a lot of good things about you **since** I **came** (come) back from abroad.

**关注since引导时间状从句时主句和从句的时态特点**

1. She has been working in this factory since she left school.
2. He was about to give up when he received the letter from his teacher.
3. He rushed out of the room before I could stop him.
4. He didn't leave the classroom until he finished all his homework.
6. The students went out before/ after the bell rang.
8. He was listening to the music when I went in.

**if; unless=if not**

- You'll miss the train unless you hurry up.
- You'll miss the train if you don't hurry up.
- If my mother is free, she will take me to the park
- You'll never know the truth unless you go out and look for it yourself.

**although/ though, wh-ever (无论, 不管)**

- **However** expensive it may be, I'll take it.
- Don't let them in, **whoever** they are.
- **Although/Though** the coral looks hard, it is very delicate.

**as** 照...方式, 像...一样

- **Do in Rome as the Romans do.**
- **Do as you are told to, or you'll be fired.**

1. You should make it a rule to leave things where you can find them again.
2. She decided to take the exploration by herself, though/although she knew that it was dangerous.
3. If you had paid more attention to your study, you would have passed the exam.
4. We need to get to the root of the problem before we can solve it.
5. You won't get paid unless you finish all the work perfectly.

6. I finished the task early as you instructed.

7. Mr. Brown had worked in a bank for a year before he came here.

8. If you do not learn to think when you are young, you may never learn.

9. Victory won't come to us unless we go to it.

10. I found my books where I had left them.

时间状语从句

- **while/ as**
- **no sooner...than.../ hardly...when...**
- **as soon as**
- **the moment/ the minute/ the instant/  
immediately/directly/once**

地点状语从句

原因状语从句

- **now that**
- **as**
- **since**

结果状语从句

- **so/such... that**

目的状语从句

- **so that/in order that**
- **for fear that**
- **in case**

方式状语从句

- **as if/as though**

条件状语从句

- **so/as long as**
- **on condition that**

让步状语从句

- **while**
- **even though/even if**
- **no matter wh-**
- **whether...or...**

- **while** “在...期间”
- 从句中必须使用**持续性**动词
- **He picked up French while he worked in Paris.**

**as**

- “一边...一边...”

**He hurried home, looking behind as he went.**

- “随着”

- **As time goes on, it's getting warmer and warmer.**

- **As time went by, I came to understand the importance of hard work.**

- The thief was caught **as soon as** he arrived in Dalian.
- The boy burst into tears **the moment** he saw his mother.
- I had **hardly** got home **when** it began to rain. 我一到家天就下起雨来。
- We had **no sooner** arrived at the station **than** the train left. 我们一到车站，火车就离站了。
- I'll telephone you **immediately** I get home.
- **Once** you begin to do something, you must carry on with it.

- ◆ **as** 表示间接原因, 语气较弱, 对方已经知晓或无需说明
  - **As it is raining, you'd better stay at home.**
- ◆ **since** 众所周知的原因, “既然” = **now that**
  - **Since everyone is here, let's begin our meeting.**
  - **Now that you've got the chance, you should make full use of it.**

**so/such... that**

- Mike is **such** an honest worker **that** we all believe in him.
- Mike is **so** honest a worker **that** we all believe in him.

- I'll speak slowly **so that** you can follow me.  
(以便, 为了)
- I'll speak slowly **for fear that** you cannot follow me.  
(唯恐, 生怕)
- You'd better take the keys **in case** I'm out.  
(以防, 万一)

**as if/as though 好像，仿佛**

- **The old lady treats the boy as if he were her own son.**
- **He heard a noise, as though someone was breathing.**

- **As long as** you work hard, you can make progress.  
(只要)
- I can lend my computer to you **on condition that** you can take care of it. (在... 条件下, 条件是)

- **While** the coral looks hard, it is very delicate. (=though/although)
- **Even though** it was raining hard, they went on playing football. (即使)
- **No matter what** may happen, I will not change my plan. (无论, 不管)
- Conservation is an issue which gets a lot of attention these days, **whether** it means preserving old buildings, **or** protecting the environment. (不管是...还是...)