**高一英语语法练习（句子结构与成分）**

**I. Decide the type of the following sentences.**

A. 简单句； B. 并列句； C. 复合句

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_The team can touch the ball up to three times before they have to send it over into the other court.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Madam Curie was a woman who we admired.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I’ve been training for a while, but it’s my first time running in a race.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_I work so much that I feel I don’t see my family enough.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_All in all, I hope to have a happier, more fruitful and satisfying life in my new school.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_A player from one team begins the game by serving the ball over the net into the other court.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I prefer to play sports with friends rather than exercise by myself, so football is perfect for me!
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I’m always attentive in all classes and think actively.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_ It’s important to meet friends in person from time to time.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_Although being a doctor keeps me very busy, I have no regrets as I love solving problems.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_The new school life is the start of a new chapter for me, so I feel very excited.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_As a football player I have to train for 10 months a year, five hours a day.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_I can get injured while training or playing and that’s the worst!
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_In the next three years, I hope I will learn many new things.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_Being a business manager, I’m in the office most days from 8 am until late in the evening.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Mary can’t participate in the match because she has caught a bad cold.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I’ve been [working](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-chinese-simplified/working_1) all [day](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-chinese-simplified/day), but I’m not tired at all.
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The letter presented a problem that would be difficult to solve.
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_ You should keep your room tidy and clean.
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_ An enormous wave covered our boat and my younger brother fell into the sea.
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_ We’re wondering what happened to Jim.
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_ All our guides have several years of experience in leading hiking trips.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The girl who I met yesterday is a pretty good swimmer.
24. \_\_\_\_\_\_ We offered him a lift, but he didn’t accept it.
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_ We are going to explore some of the similarities and differences between British and American English.
26. \_\_\_\_\_\_ What first attracted me was her sense of humor.
27. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Scientist around the world are working to discover a cure for AIDS.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_ He was so drunk that he turned the table upside down.
29. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The Titanic was a passenger ship that sank to the bottom of the ocean in 1912.
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_ My heart sank when I had to walk home in the rain.
31. \_\_\_\_\_\_Students with lots of homework can feel very stressed.
32. \_\_\_\_\_\_They may feel they don’t have enough time to finish everything.
33. \_\_\_\_\_\_You must eat well and exercise often.
34. \_\_\_\_\_\_I’m also shy and I don’t like going to parties very much.
35. \_\_\_\_\_\_If you become so stressed that you can’t function properly, you should seek professional help.
36. \_\_\_\_\_\_Many scientists believe our love of sugar may actually be an addiction.
37. \_\_\_\_\_\_But today, most people have more than enough.
38. \_\_\_\_\_\_All tasty foods do this, but sugar has a particularly strong effect.
39. \_\_\_\_\_\_From breakfast cereals to after-dinner desserts, our foods are increasingly filled with it.
40. \_\_\_\_\_\_So the very thing that once saved us may now be killing us.
41. \_\_\_\_\_\_Students sit around in groups and we often have group discussions and share our ideas or check our work together.
42. \_\_\_\_\_\_I get to travel a lot to different countries for matches.
43. \_\_\_\_\_\_When we eat or drink sugary foods, the sugar enters our blood and affects parts of our brain that make us feel good.
44. \_\_\_\_\_\_To answer you question, social situations can be very stressful for some people.
45. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Diane and her husband started a place called Heritage Farm, where people can store seeds.

**II. Decide the structure of the following sentences.**

A. 主+谓； B. 主+谓+宾； C. 主+谓+双宾； D. 主+谓+宾+补； E. 主+系+表

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ In my opinion, young people in the UK like to go to parties.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Could you give us some advice about what to do at parties in the UK?
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_ You can wear a neat black suit and a tie, for example.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_ It’s also important to make an effort to talk to other people.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Just a pair of good running shoes will do.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_ A warm-up gets your blood flowing.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_ No one can become a long-distance runner overnight.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_The receiving team must not let the ball fall within their court.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_ He showed us some of his family photos.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_Most English people ate only two main meals each day in the 18th century.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_I will develop confidence in speaking English.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_Unfortunately, the job can also be stressful.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Actually, being a doctor keeps me very busy.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_This new school differs in many ways from my previous one.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Ms. Johnson tells us the worst part of his job.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The Vikings were the first Europeans to reach America.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Through the smoke, the rescuers could hear people screaming for help.
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_ People ran for the exits, screaming out in terror.
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Soon afterwards, the storm became less violent.
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_ They know all the best routes and best places to camp.
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_ She bought her son a book as a present.
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Moving to a new house is a very stressful experience.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I want to discuss the question with you.
24. \_\_\_\_\_\_ She won the silver medal in the Austrian Open in 2011.
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Running makes your heart stronger.
26. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The students sat in a circle, listening to the teacher’s story.
27. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The food cooking on the fire smelled great.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The captain searched the horizon for any sign of other ships.
29. \_\_\_\_\_\_ He finds country life very peaceful.
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The journalist asked him several questions about the future of the company.
31. \_\_\_\_\_\_We can’t remove stress from our lives entirely.
32. \_\_\_\_\_\_Some jobs are more stressful than others.
33. \_\_\_\_\_\_Shy people can find social situations very stressful.
34. \_\_\_\_\_\_One-third of adults worldwide have high blood pressure.
35. \_\_\_\_\_\_Doctors recommend us to cut down on sugar.
36. \_\_\_\_\_\_We consider sugar one of the culprits.
37. \_\_\_\_\_\_The good feeling goes away, leaving us wanting more.
38. \_\_\_\_\_\_Sugar is in fact an addictive drug.
39. \_\_\_\_\_\_In 1845, a deadly disease struck the farms of Ireland, killing all the Lumper potato plants.
40. \_\_\_\_\_\_Heritage Farm offers farmers food solutions for the future.
41. \_\_\_\_\_\_Thousands of food species are becoming extinct.
42. \_\_\_\_\_\_Doctor King advises extremely stressed people to seek professional help.

**III. Underline the clauses in the following sentences.**

1. Previously, we had fixed classrooms where students all sat in rows.
2. What is also very different is that students in the same class can have different class schedules.
3. It means that we go to different classrooms for different subjects of our own choices.
4. A doctor’s life can be quite stressful as I have many patients to see.
5. The question is when he can arrive at the hotel.
6. What impresses me about his painting is the colours he uses.
7. He didn’t tell me when we should meet again.
8. He finally explained to us the reason why he gave up the plan.
9. What confused me was why David had come into my room.
10. The prize will go to the writer whose story shows the most imagination.
11. I don’t know who bought the present for my birthday.
12. As long as you don't lose heart, you will succeed.
13. Whoever comes first gets the biggest prize.
14. The girl handed everything that she had picked up in the street to the police.
15. When I lived there, I used to go to the seashore on Sundays.
16. He ran to the door to see who the parcel was for.
17. I’ve become good friends with several of the students who I met in the English speech contest last year.
18. She has been working in this factory since she left school.
19. Whether the delayed flight will take off depends much on the weather.
20. Though it was raining hard, the boys went on playing football.
21. To what extent do you think that social pressure can cause stress?
22. One of the things I find stressful is doing exams.
23. When I am tired and want to relax, I enjoy listening to music and I like reading.
24. Today we are going to discuss what causes stress and what we can do to relax.
25. There are many ways to reduce stress as we have talked about.
26. In this way, we had energy stored for when there was no food.
27. The trouble is that it’s extremely difficult to avoid.
28. Some manufacturers even use sugar to replace taste in foods that are advertised as low in fat.
29. But there are those who are fighting back against sugar.
30. Sugar gives us energy when we don’t eat for a long time.
31. Farmers today are growing only species of plants that are easy to produce in large numbers.
32. Experts believe that over the past century, we have allowed more than half of the world’s food varieties to disappear.

**参考答案**

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into the other court.

C 2. Madam Curie was a woman who we admired.

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A. 5. All in all, I hope to have a happier, more fruitful and satisfying life in my new

school.

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C(定从) 18. The letter presented a problem that would be difficult to solve.

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C(定从)23. The girl who I met yesterday is a pretty good swimmer.

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