

一、AAA 型（原形→原形→原形）

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
read	read	read		
cut	cut	cut		
let	let	let		
put	put	put		
cost	cost	cost		
hit	hit	hit		
set	set	set		
hurt	hurt	hurt		

二、ABA 型（原形→过去式→原形）

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
become	became	become		
come	came	come		
run	ran	run		

三、ABC 型

1. *ow* → *ew* → *own*

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
blow	blew	blown		
draw	drew	drawn		
grow	grew	grown		
know	knew	known		
fly	flew	flown		

2. *i* → *a* → *u*

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
begin	began	begun		

drink	drank	drunk		
sing	sang	sung		
swim	swam	swum		
ring	rang	rung		

3. 原形→过去式→过去式+(e)n

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
wear	wore	worn		
forget	forgot	forgotten		
speak	spoke	spoken		
freeze	froze	frozen		
choose	chose	chosen		

4. 原形→过去式→原形+(e)n

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
eat	ate	eaten		
forbid	forbade	forbidden		
give	gave	given		
ride	rode	ridden		
see	saw	seen		
write	wrote	written		
fall	fell	fallen		

5. 无规律

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
am/is	was	been		
are	were	been		
do	did	done		
go	went	gone		

take	took	taken		
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四、ABB 型

1. 原形→ought →ought

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
bring	brought	brought		
buy	bought	bought		
fight	fought	fought		
think	thought	thought		

2. 原形→aught →aught

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
catch	caught	caught		
teach	taught	taught		

3. 变其中一个元音字母

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
feed	fed	fed		
meet	met	met		
get	got	got		
hold	held	held		
babysit	babysat	babysat		
sit	sat	sat		
win	won	won		
find	found	found		

4. 原形→~lt→~lt

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
feel	felt	felt		

keep	kept	kept		
leave	left	left		
sleep	slept	slept		
sweep	swept	swept		

5. 变其中一个辅音字母

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
build	built	built		
hear	heard	heard		
make	made	made		
mean	meant	meant		
send	sent	sent		
spend	spent	spent		
deal	dealt	dealt		

6. 辅音字母和元音字母都变

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
have	had	had		
lay	laid	laid		
lose	lost	lost		
pay	paid	paid		
say	said	said		
sell	sold	sold		
tell	told	told		
stand	stood	stood		

五、AAB 型

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
beat	beat	beaten		

六、有两种形式

原形	过去式	过去分词	过去式	过去分词
bear	bore	born		
	bore	borne		
hang	hanged	hanged		
	hung	hung		
learn	learned	learned		
	learnt	learnt		
lie	lied	lied		
	lay	lain		
show	showed	showed		
	showed	shown		
spell	spelled	spelled		
	spelt	spelt		
burn	burned	burned		
	burnt	burnt		
smell	smelled	smelled		
	smelt	smelt		
shine	shined	shined		
	shone	shone		
dream	dreamed	dreamed		
	dreamt	dreamt		
wake	waked	waked		
	woke	woken		
hide	hid	hid		
	hid	hidden		

原形	过去式	过去分词
am/is		
are		
arise		
awake		
babysit		
bear		
beat		
become		
begin		
bend		
bet		
bind		
bite		
blow		
break		
bring		
build		
burn		
burst		
buy		
cast		
catch		
choose		
come		
cost		
cut		

原形	过去式	过去分词
deal		
dig		
do		
draw		
dream		
drink		
drive		
eat		
feed		
feel		
fight		
find		
fit		
fly		
forbid		
forget		
freeze		
get		
give		
go		
grow		
hang		
have		
hear		
hide		
hit		

原形	过去式	过去分词
hold		
hurt		
keep		
know		
lay		
lead		
lean		
learn		
leave		
lend		
let		
lie		
lose		
make		
mean		
mistake		
panic		
pay		
prove		
put		
read		
ride		
ring		
rise		
run		
say		

原形	过去式	过去分词
see		
seek		
sell		
send		
set		
sew		
shake		
shed		
shine		
shoot		
show		
shut		
sing		
sink		
sit		
sleep		
smell		
speak		
speed		
spell		
spend		
spill		
split		
spread		
spring		
stand		

原形	过去式	过去分词
steal		
strike		
swear		
sweep		
swim		
take		
teach		
tear		
tell		
think		
throw		
thrust		
understand		
wake		
wear		
weep		
win		
wind		
write		