**Unit 15 Lesson 1**

1. Match the words with the definitions:

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| qualification | A. a skill, personal quality, or type of experience that makes you suitable for a particular job or position |
| lump | B. a small piece of something solid, without a particular shape: |
| throat | C. the passage from the back of your mouth to the top of the tubes that go down to your lungs and stomach: |
| status | D. the official legal position or condition of a person, group, country etc |
| alphabet | E. a set of letters, arranged in a particular order, and used in writing |
| swell | F. to become larger and rounder than normal - used especially about parts of the body |
| suspect | G. to think that something is probably true, especially something bad |
| instruct | H. to teach someone something, or show them how to do something |
| secure | I. situation that you can depend on because it is not likely to change: |
| chief | J. highest in rank |
| distinguish | K. to recognize and understand the difference between two or more things or people |
| lay off | L. have to leave their job, usually because there is no more work for them to do. |
| saying | M. a well-known short statement that expresses an idea most people |
| blank | N. an empty space on a piece of paper, where you are supposed to write a word or letter |
| status | O. social or professional rank or position, considered in relation to other people |

1. Spelling:
2. Applicants should have an EFL qualification and a year's teaching experience.
3. Doctors have traditionally enjoyed high social status.
4. Act naturally and no one will suspect you.
5. Greater effort is needed to instruct children in road safety.
6. Children need to feel safe and secure about the world they grow up in.
7. One of the chief causes of crime today is drugs.
8. A tiny baby soon learns to distinguish its mother's face from other adults' faces.
9. They did not sell a single car for a month and had to lay off workers.
10. Her favourite saying was: 'There are a lot of people far worse off than me
11. We could put some of the pictures over on that blank wall over there.
12. She could see her two sons swell with pride.
13. Complete the sentences with the words in their correct forms:

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| qualification, distinguish, chief, secure, instruct, suspect, swell |

1. Even an expert would find it hard to distinguish between the original painting and the copy.
2. He’s one of the experienced and distinguished teachers.
3. She left school at 16, with no academic qualifications.
4. The two-year course leads to a teaching qualification.
5. The guides are qualified to lead groups into the mountains.
6. There are qualified instructors on hand to advise you.
7. We want a secure future for our children.
8. Workers no longer feel secure about the future.
9. Redgrave won his third Olympic gold medal, and secured his place in history.
10. She strongly suspected he was lying to her.
11. Two suspects were arrested today in connection with the robbery.
12. He was taken to hospital after a suspected heart attack.
13. Safety is our chief concern.
14. Most health chiefs believe the reforms have gone too far.
15. His secretary was instructed to cancel all his engagements.
16. I was instructed that £20,000 had been paid into my account.
17. Both products come with detailed instructions for use.
18. Make sure you carry out the doctor's instructions.
19. Do your ankles swell at night?...
20. The human population swelled, at least temporarily, as migrants moved south.
21. His heart swelled with pride as he watched his daughter collect her prize

IV. Translation:

1. 我怀疑发动机出了毛病。

I suspected that there was something wrong with the engine.

1. 坦白地说，这部电影很值得一看。

Frankly speaking，the film is well worth seeing.