**Unit 14 Careers Warm-up & Lesson 1**

**I. Match the words with the definitions.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 chemist | A something that you get because you have done something good or helpful or have worked hard 3 |
| 2 guidance | B help, such as money or food, given by an organization or government to a country or to people who are in a difficult situation 8 |
| 3 reward | C to ask someone for a particular amount of money for something you are selling 4 |
| 4 charge | D someone trained to prepare drugs and medicines, who works in a shop 1 |
| 5 consult | E can be trusted or depended on 10 |
| 6 casual | F help and advice that is given to someone about their work, education, or personal life 2 |
| 7 creative | G very keen to do something or achieve something, especially because you find it interesting or exciting 11 |
| 8 aid | H to get information or advice from a person, book, etc. with special knowledge on a particular subject 5 |
| 9 error | I not formal or not for a formal situation 6 |
| 10 reliable | J producing or using original and unusual ideas 7 |
| 11 motivated | K able to plan things carefully and keep things tidy 12 |
| 12 organised | L a mistake 9 |

**II. Complete the following sentences with the words you’ve learnt in the lesson.**

1. After quarrelling with my mother, I realized I had made a serious error, which would make her feel disappointed for a long time.
2. When Jean doesn’t work, she feels more comfortable in casual clothes.
3. At the end of the news, they often give you a summary of the main news stories.
4. I've always looked to my father for guidance in these matters.
5. The opening paragraphs of the novel are the most interesting part.
6. I've got a very busy timetable next week (= I have a lot of activities planned).
7. Make sure you are given a receipt for everything you buy.
8. The main topic for discussion will be the protection of the environment in our school.
9. Why you let her talk you into doing such a foolish thing is beyond my comprehension.

**III. Complete the sentences with the words in their correct forms:**

|  |
| --- |
| organized consult charge casual reliable creative motivated  chemist guidance aid reward error |

1. The restaurant **charged us £40 for** the wine. 词义\_\_\_收费\_\_\_
2. Gibbons **has been charged with** murder. 词义\_\_\_指控\_\_\_
3. Then, with a final effort, our men **charged** the enemy for the last time.

词义\_\_\_进攻\_\_\_

1. Several of the parents were giving their children **rewards** for passing exams.

词性\_\_\_名词\_\_\_

1. He gave the children some chocolate to **reward them for** behaving well.

词性\_\_\_动词\_\_\_

1. Our staff are hardworking and highly **motivated**. 词性\_\_\_形容词\_
2. A good teacher has to be able to **motivate** her students. 词性\_\_动词\_\_\_\_
3. What was your **motivation** for becoming a teacher? 词性\_\_名词\_\_\_
4. I’m not sure how to get there—I’d better **consult** a map. 词义\_\_查阅\_\_\_
5. If these symptoms get worse, **consult** a doctor. 词义\_\_咨询\_\_\_
6. Why didn’t you **consult** me before you bought the car? 词义\_\_\_商量\_\_

1. I was looking forward to working under her expert **guidance**. 词性\_\_\_名词\_\_\_
2. Teenagers need adults to **guide** them. 词性\_\_\_动词\_\_\_
3. My teacher advises me and influences the way I live a lot; he is my **spiritual** **guide**. 词义\_\_精神领袖/导师\_\_\_
4. This job is so boring. I wish I could do something more **creative**. 词性\_形容词\_
5. Some people believe the universe **was created** by a big explosion. 词性\_动词\_\_
6. The policy is welcome for its **creation** of 2000 new jobs for local people.

词性\_\_名词\_\_

1. Gibson is very **reliable** – if he says he’ll do something, he will do it.

词性\_\_形容词\_

1. Many working women **rely on** relatives to help take care of their children.

词性\_\_\_动词\_\_\_ 搭配\_\_rely on\_\_\_

**IV. Translate the sentences into English.**

1. 公司给他开了一个告别晚会并且送给他礼物以奖励他多年的服务（reward sb

for..with..）

The company rewarded him **for** his years of service **with** a grand farewell party and several presents.